## Phase 4: Sensor Explorer Lessons: Answer Key

Color Sensor Lesson 1 Summative Assessment Answer Key

- 1. C
- 2. D
- 3. B: False
- 4. A: True
- 5. B: False
- 6. A: True
- 7. B: False
- 8. A. Red (5), B. Green (3), C. Blue (2), D. Orange (4), E. Violet (1)
- 9. A: Gamma rays are high-frequency waves.
- 10. D. All of the above

Color Sensor Lesson 2 Summative Assessment Answer Key

- 1. B: Cones
- 2. A: It has more red and equal parts green and blue.
- 3. B: It is a mixture of all the colors.
- 4. B: The amount of Red, Green or Blue the cones detected
- 5. A: It was showing the optic nerve sending color to the brain
- 6. C: 3
- 7. D: (0, 100, 0)
- 8. A: (0, 0, 0)
- 9. D: Magenta
- 10. C: Orange

Color Sensor Lesson 3 Summative Assessment Answer Key

- 1. B: The cloth is reflecting blue wavelengths.
- 2. C: Black objects absorb all the wavelengths.
- 3. B: The object reflects only red waves.
- 4. A: The object absorbs more green and blue than red waves.
- 5. B: The object reflects equal parts red and blue.

- 6. D: The sensor shines a white light and once reflected, the sensor measures how much red, green and blue frequencies return to the sensor.
- 7. R = 255, G = 255, B = 0
- 8. R = 255, G = 200, B = 220
- 9. R = 150, G = 200, B = 255
- 10. R = 190, G = 80, B = 0

## Color Sensor Lesson 4 Summative Assessment Answer Key

- 1. B: It tells the computer to return a value when a condition is met.
- 2. A: It tells the computer to execute a statement repeatedly forever.
- 3. C: The sensor is constantly sensing, so the loop allows the code to do the same. AND
- D. The computer needs to be told to repeat an action over and over forever.
- 4. A: "Start" block and C. "= logic" block
- 5. A: The sensor shines white light and it measures the frequency of the reflected waves. AND D. The sensor sends information to the computer-based on the wavelengths it detects.
- 6. B: It tells the computer to display information visually on screen.
- 7. B: No, each letter must have a specific color.
- 8. A: Yes, the order of colors scanned depended on the order of the letters.
- 9. D: The human eye receives certain waves of light reflected by objects.
- 10. C: The black object absorbs all wavelengths, while the white object reflects all wavelengths.

## Range Finder Lesson 1 Formative Assessment Answer Key

- 1. A: The ball sped up.
- 2. C: The ball slowed down.
- 3. C: I had to move my hand closer to the sensor.
- 4. D: I had to move my hand further away from the sensor.
- 5. B: Creating a smaller space allowed it to move faster.
- 6. B: The speed of the bouncing ball and the flashing gate.
- 7. No incorrect response
- 8. No incorrect response

- 9. No incorrect response
- 10. No incorrect response

## Range Finder Lesson 2 Summative Assessment Answer Key

- 1. D: The speed of a sound wave.
- 2. A: Distance
- 3. D: All of the above
- 4. D: Sound waves
- 5. C: Cm is a smaller unit than in
- 6. A: The frequency is high.
- 7. B: The ball's speed.
- 8. B: Sound wave
- 9. A: The distance it travels

## Range Finder Lesson 3 Summative Assessment Answer Key

- 1. B: 5 inches
- 2. C: .5 cm
- 3. D: The speed doesn't affect the size of the zone.
- 4. A: Multiply by 2.54
- 5. B: Divide by 2.54
- 6. D: The sensor detects an object at a certain distance and sets off an alarm.
- 7. A: If, do, else
- 8. D: All of the above.
- 9. D: The pins control the sensor's ability to talk to the computer.
- 10. A: The data tells us the measured distance an object is located from the sensor.

# Range Finder Lesson 4 Summative Assessment Answer Key

- 1. C, A, D, B, E
- 2. E
- 3. D

- 4. Graph
- 5. 150 m
- 6. 15 seconds
- 7. Stopped
- 8. 10 m/s
- 9. Answers will vary
- 10. Graph A
- 11. Graph B
- 12. Graph C